Winter Weather Conditions Impact Ky. Cow/Calf Herds

which would indicate an in-

fectious cause of mortality.

to play an important role in

dams are less able to gener-

during unseasonably cold

soon after birth; inadequate

in the dam often leads to

conditions. Additionally, co-

lostrum quality and quantity

from protein- and energy-de-

ficient dams may be less than

optimal for best calf survival

It is evident that some

producers in Kentucky have

not provided adequate min-

eral supplementation to their

cattle this winter, as copper

and selenium levels in liver

number of animals have been

died of malnutrition and/or

herd-wide outbreaks of re-

spiratory disease (including

pneumonia in pre-weaned

tetany/hypomagnesemia

cases in early-lactation beef

cattle consuming only hav

far below acceptable levels.

and performance.



Eric Baker Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture & Natural Resources

This winter has impacted our beef cow/calf herds. We have had long periods of colder temperatures and greater snow/ice cover than most Kentucky beef producers have encountered in the past 15-20 years. It is likely that winter feeding programs on many farms have been inadequate for pregnant/lactating cows and growing calves. UK and MSU Veterinary Diagnostic Labs have observed labs have also received nu-

veterinarians and producers who are experiencing ani- full-term calves which were condition and/or dying of dead. Almost without excepapparent malnutrition.

Poor cow performance in born alive, but never stood or herds where winter feeding nursed, and there have been consists of hay only suggests no gross or microscopic lethat the 2013 hay produced sions or pathogens identified was of poor nutritional con- in fetal tissues or placenta. Although hay may look good, you do not know what the true feed value is Dietary protein levels during without testing. Producers the last trimester pregnancy need to realize that cattle have been well-documented can actually 'starve to death' while consuming all the hay calf survivability. they can eat, especially if born to protein-deficient crude protein levels are 3-4% and TDN (Total Digest- ate body heat and are slower ible Nutrients) is <30%. Re- to stand and nurse compared member, in the last 60 days to calves whose dams had reof gestation, an adult cow ceived adequate dietary pro-(1200 pounds eating 2% of tein during the last 100 days her body weight) requires at of pregnancy. Calves born least 54-56% TDN and 8-9% available crude protein while weather, with ice or snow an adult beef cow in the first on the ground, are at risk of 60 days of gestation requires chilling and death if they do 59-60% TDN and 9-10.5% not gain their feet and nurse available crude protein.

UK Veterinary Diagnostic energy and protein nutrition

increased submissions and merous calls and diagnostic suggesting that 2013 hay telephone consultations with submissions associated with supplies may also be low in 'weak calf syndrome' or magnesium content. It is important to undermals losing excessive body presumed to have been born stand that the winter of 2013-

2014 has been exceptionally tion, these calves have been difficult for cattle in Kentucky and cows are "pulled down" much more than we typically see in late winter. This fact is why we are seeing an increase in death loss across Kentucky due to malnutrition in all ages of cattle and many stillborn and weak calves that do not survive. What has normally worked in years past (feeding cattle hay exclusively throughout the winter) will not necessarily work this year. Consider supplemental feed to help your cattle through the next month to 6 weeks until grass is growing and is past the "watery" stage. Energy and protein are both crucial; protein tubs will not be sufficient in most cases to fulfill the energy requirements. Contact Cooperative Extension, nutritionist, or your herd veterinarian to review your feeding program.

Adequate nutrition is not higher calf mortality in these just important today but also down the road. Continued milk production, the return to estrus and rebreeding, and overall herd immunity are also impacted over the long term. Continue to offer a loose trace mineral mix high in magnesium in order to prevent "grass tetany" at least through the first of

For more information, samples analyzed from a contact the Estill County Extension Office at 723-4557.

[Source: Michelle Arnold, Many of these cases have DVM-UK Ruminant Extension Veterinarian and Louis L. Pittman, Jr., DVM (Breathitt Veterinary Center)]

Educational programs of calves). Additionally, we the Cooperative Extension have seen a number of grass Service serve all people regardless of race, color, age, sex, religion, disability or national origin.

Wishing 🏖 3 2 4 D 5 2 3 3 3 2 3 7 8 3 2 8 0 0 Т Ν Η 7 5 3 2 6 В 0 D С 0 W G 2 2 8 5 Ε 2 5 U Ε G G R Ν - 1 G Ν HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left

checked figures give you.

© 2014 King Features Synd., Inc. All rights reserved

to right. Then read the message the letters under the

CryptoQuote

AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's. X for the two O's, etc. Single letters. apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

JQ ZBQ WQBQ NS ZUU

JWZN JQ IZG NS FYMQ, GSN

NS TQN JWZN JQ IZG MBSR

YN. - JYFFYZR SKFQB

©2014 King Features Synd., Inc.

CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: T equals S

AB M UGKTDO PJD UKGTTGT HDEK XRDLJGT SMWGT PKH PATGXKMXWT, AT LJML MO

© 2014 King Features Synd., Inc.

AKDO-AX TGOTG DB JESDK?

Through March 21, 2014

Strawberry Plants & More

The Estill County Cooperative Extension Service will be taking orders for reasonably priced and good quality strawberry, blackberry, blueberry, raspberry, asparagus, and Candy onion plants through March 21st. Orders must be prepaid with delivery expected early April. If you are interested or need more information, call 606-723-4557.

Monday, March 24th @ 7:00pm

Good Agricultural Practices

•Good Agricultural Practices (GAP) training for fresh fruit/vegetable/direct meat producers. Starting at 7:00 p.m. at the Estill County Extension Office.

240 Minor Lane, Irvine, Kentucky Saturday, March 29th • 10:00^{AM}

We have been authorized to sell at absolute auction the house and personal property located at 240 Minor Lane in South Irvine, KY on Saturday, March 29th at 10:00 AM.

The house will sell promptly at 11:00 AM.

This property is very conveniently located less than one mile from Irvine and is on city sewer and KU electric. The house sits on very large lot with garden space, carport and out building. Interior includes a living room, dining room, kitchen, utility room and two (2) bedrooms downstairs plus finished upstairs that has been used as two bedrooms.

Great rental potential!

Personal property selling includes the following partial list: two recliners, couch, coffee tables, end tables, miscellaneous small side tables, 4 piece bedroom suite, Wurlitzer console piano, Bybee



Pottery, wood dining table and chairs, round drop-leaf dinette table and chairs, microwave cart, vintage telephone stand, wood magazine rack, vintage tall kitchen cabinet, antique wash stand, froe, lawn mower, miscellaneous tools, dishes, glassware, what-nots and more.

Everything sells to the bare walls!

Prospective purchaser will have 10 days prior to sale day to conduct a lead-based paint inspection with requirement to sign a lead-based paint waiver on day of sale. All inspections must be completed prior to sale. All real estate and personal property is selling as-is, where-is.

TERMS: Real estate - 10% down day of sale with full payment upon closing within 30 days. **Personal property** - Full payment day of sale. All items must be removed day of sale. **Viewings** one hour prior to sale or by appointment. Call Willis Estes at 606-723-6925.

DIRECTIONS: From Main Street in Irvine take Highway 89 South (South Irvine Road) approximately ¾ mile, left onto Minor Lane. Watch for signs.

Willis Estes Realty & Auction, Inc. Willis Estes, Principal Broker/Auctioneer

Call 606-723-6925

"Visit www.auctionzip.com for photos"



March 19, 2014

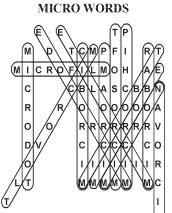
How do they count muffins in a camp kitchen?

They have a roll call.

etter Box

Solution

	Ν		G	Н	T	M	Α	R	Е
	Е	М	Α	G	Ν	R	Т	1	Η
	R	Т	Ι	_	Е	Α	Z	G	М
	Ι	Α	Ν	R	Н	G	М	Е	Т
	Τ	G	Е	Т	М	_	R	Ν	Α
	Т	R	М	Ν	Α	Е	G	Н	_
	Α	Н	Ι	М	G	Z	Е	Т	R
	G	Е	R	Α	Ī	Т	Н	М	Ν
	М	N	Т	E	R	Н	П	Α	G



(M H O R C I M) CryptoQuote

We are here to add what we can to life, not to get what we can from

CryptoQuip

it. - William Osler

If a person who presses your clothes makes wry wisecracks, is that an iron-ic sense of humor?



Even Exchange

1. Boost, Boast 6. Ranger, Ringer

2. Carton, Carson 7. Pantry, Paltry

3. Aspen, Ashen 8. Ferry, Jerry

4. Sydney, Sidney 9. Writer, Whiter

5. Clear, Clean 10. Union, Onion

— Weekly SUDOKU —— Answer

King Crossword — **Answers**

Solution time: 25 mins.



Bible Trivia Answers Casey's trivia book "Know It? ... or Not?"

is available from BearManorMedia.com

ar; 5) Asenath; 6) Orpah) Saul; 3) Released; 4) Ger-ANSWERS: 1) Neither; 2)