

Eric Baker **Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture** & Natural Resources

most difficult pasture pests to control because they are on animals for just a short time and land mainly on the face. Face flies use an abrasive sponging mouthpart to stimulate tear flow from the animals. eyes. These flies lap up the protein rich secretions from shipping stress; increased the eye as well as nasal discharges, saliva, or blood oozing from wounds. The other bacteria and viruses. face fly is mostly off of animals, resting on plants, fence of infected animals can carry posts, or other objects. A the pathogens, so direct anigood control program should mal-to-animal contact, conkeep face fly numbers below taminated equipment, and 10 per head.

Face Flies On Livestock

bovine keratoconjunctivitis. This disease is a highly concattle.

in a herd can vary greatly stage life cycle takes about from year to year, and ususeason. However, pinkeye also can occur during the not particularly abundant. English breeds with less pig-Face flies are one of the ment around the eyes (Hereford, Holstein, Shorthorn) Even if good pasture fly conare more susceptible than trol program is in place, these cattle ear tags release small are those with completely pigmented eyes (Angus). Infections are much worse in young animals than in old

sunlight; eye irritants such as tall, rough pasture grass; and The eye and nose discharges animal handlers can trans-In addition to being very mit the disease. Fly control annoying to cattle, face flies is only part of the compre-

total program.

Face fly maggots only tagious inflammation of the develop in freshly deposited cornea and conjunctiva of cattle manure, usually laying their eggs within 15 minutes The incidence of pinkeye after it is deposited. The four 15 to 25 days. Numbers conally is greatest during fly tinue to increase throughout the summer.

Devices that allow aniwinter or where flies are mals to treat themselves frequently and which target the head and face area are most effective against face flies. insects are strong fliers so they may move in from other on animals to remain high.

> to treat themselves while loafing and scratching. The with a good grade of minon the cattle's skin) according to label instructions.

> tive when used where cattle have to pass under them daily to get to water or mineral feeders. Best coverage oc-

play a role in the transmis- hensive program needed to curs when the animal must sion of Moraxella bovis, reduce pinkeye incidence. lift the bag with its head to the principal causal agent of Your veterinarian can help pass through. Inspect the bag bovine pinkeye or infectious you to plan and implement a regularly and recharge it as needed. Keep it dry to reduce clumping of the insecticide and premature loss of effectiveness.

Feed additives or an insecticide bolus targets fly maggots breeding in fresh cow manure. Most are labeled for horn fly control only. All animals must eat a minimal dose of a feed additive regularly. Supplementary control measures must be used to deal with flies moving in from nearby herds.

Insecticide-impregnated amounts of an insecticide, which are distributed over herds, allowing fly numbers the animal during grooming or rubbing. Some pyrethroid Backrubbers with wicks tags can provide signifi-Pinkeye is associated with or fly flips will allow cattle cant face fly reduction for several weeks. Contact the Estill County Extension Ofinsecticide should be diluted fice at 723-4557 and ask for UK Extension publication eral oil (diesel oil evaporates Entfact 505 - Insecticidemore quickly and is harder Impregnated Cattle Ear Tags for more details.

> Educational programs of Dust bags are most effec- the Cooperative Extension Service serve all people regardless of race, color, age, sex, religion, disability or national origin.

Wishing 2 2 Ε C C 0 M 5 6 5 0 0 8 3 6 8 S D 0 Ε S S 5 8 6 4 Ε Ε

HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

R

Ε 0

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CryptoQuote

AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, **X** for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

EO NEW JWOV KWP EFZO PW

DWQQWN GAZOV NAPEWMP

LFQOV. - TAJJAVE CQWZOQD

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CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: W equals L

QDXOSVD M ZHE MKT VEOMKV

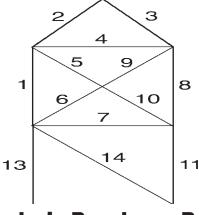
AHDV EJOE YOTD ME O

HK YF VYOWW HSEAHHL ZLMWW,

QWHEXJF JMQOXJM?

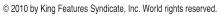
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Stickeler's Answer Stickelers Answer



Stickeler's Puzzle on Page 11

əlhe Aphids, anyone? Jarden Aphids insert their straw-like mouth into the inner cells of a plant, drawing out the plant's liquids. This causes leaf and stem deformities and transmission of diseases, all of which can affect the plant's appearance and value and may even kill it. Both the larvae and the adult Asian lady beetle (harmonia axyridis) eat aphids and are very good natural controls. Source: www.greenmethods.com, www.ars.usda.gov







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Classic

Preliminaries will be held again this year at the Estill County Fair on Thursday, July 3, 2014. Winners in this contest will go on to perform at the Kentucky State Fair Coca-Cola Talent Classic. Categories include: Vocal Solo-Female, Vocal Solo-Male, Vocal-Group, Instrumental-Solo, Instrumental-Group. Entry fee is \$15. Contestants must be between 13-21 years of age by August 1, 2014. Prize money will be paid for the top three overall winners as follows: 1st Place-\$100; 2nd Place-\$75 and 3rd Place-\$50.

Pre-registration is required. Applications and brochures are available at the Estill County Extension Office (76 Golden Court).

Following the preliminary contest, there will be an Open Talent Contest (no age limit). Entry fee will be \$10.00. Categories include: Vocal Solo-Female, Vocal Solo-Male, Vocal Group, Gospel Solo, Gospel Group. 1st place winners in each category will receive \$25, 2nd place \$15 and 3rd place \$10.

For more information contact Tammy Cole, (Chair) at 723-4326.



June 18, 2014

Puzzles4Kids

Answer

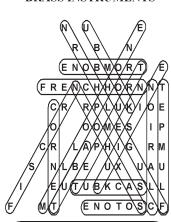
A crane.

Letter Box

Solution

				L						
				Е						
				Κ						
				0						
				S						
	Ш	K	Υ	В	J	0	Е	S	F	L
	Ш	S	Κ	Υ	0	F	В	L	U	Е
				U						
	Ш	L	Е	F	S	Κ	U	В	0	Υ

BRASS INSTRUMENTS

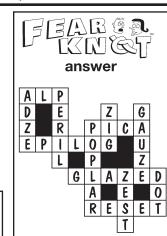


CryptoQuip answer

Because I got ink stains on my small outdoor grill, does that make it a blotchy hibachi?

CryptoQuote answer

He who does not have to borrow lives without cares. - Yiddish Proverb



Even Exchange

 Carrot, Parrot 6. Crutch, Crunch 2. Devour, Devout 7. Punch, Pinch

3. Wrist, Whist 8. Crutch, Crunch

4. Tango, Tangy 9. Stick, Slick

5. Bubble, Bumble 10. Spoon, Swoon

Weekly SUDOKU —

Answer

,									
5	9	6	1	7	8	4	2	3	
8	4	2	9	6	3	1	7	5	
1	3	7	4	5	2	9	8	6	
6	2	3	8	9	5	7	1	4	
4	1	9	2	3	7	6	5	8	
7	8	5	6	4	1	2	3	9	
9	5	1	3	2	4	8	6	7	
2	7	4	5	8	6	3	9	1	
3	6	8	7	1	9	5	4	2	

King Crossword — **Answers**



Bible Trivia Answers

Casey's trivia book "Know It? ... or Not?" is available from BearManorMedia.com

Vashti; 4) Hiram; 5) Dance; 6) ANSWERS: 1) Old; 2) John; 3)