Breeding Soundness Exams Save Dollars



Eric Baker **Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture** & Natural Resources

Bull infertility can be one of the costliest problems ing soundness exam it in a beef cattle operation. means that he should be Even if a bull has been a sound breeder for several years he can become infertile, even temporarily, which that even if a bull passes his can cause the loss of part or breeding soundness exam the entire calf crop. Unfor- he should still be observed tunately, this happens more to make certain that he is often than most producers interested in females that think. The good news is are in heat. Also, females

that the chances of it occur- should be observed for re- your beef operation, but if ring can be greatly reduced turn to heat, which is a sign the bull cannot pass those with a simple management of fertility or desire probpractice called a breeding lems in the bull. soundness exam.

The exam includes a physistructural soundness, scrotal circumference measureexamination of semen quality. Most or all of this can be that if he does not pass he done chute-side with adequate facilities.

If a bull passes his breedphysically capable of breeding cows. It does not measure desire. That means

A breeding soundness exam should be conducted exam is generally per- within 60 days of the breedformed by a veterinarian or ing season. However, waithighly trained technician. ing too late would make it more difficult to find a recal examination of the bull, placement if your bull does an assessment of the bull's not pass. It is also a good idea to purchase bulls that have passed a breeding ment, and a microscopic soundness exam or get an assurance from the seller will be replaced.

Using a bull with good genetics is important to

on then he is of little good. The cost of a breeding The breeding soundness soundness exam is your insurance for next year's calf

For more information, contact the Estill County Extension Office at 723-4557 or contact a local veterinarian.

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message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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The 🔊 Jarden **Planting** in June

JUNE 2017

June 1: Poor planting day. Kill plant pests using organic methods.

June 2-4: Sow grains and forage crops. Plant flowers. Favorable for planting peas, beans, tomatoes, and other above-ground crops. June 5, 6: Good for planting lettuce, cabbage, cauliflower, collards, and other leafy vegetables. All aboveground crops planted now will do well. June 7-9: Poor planting days. Do other chores. June 10, 11: Plant late beets, potatoes, onions, carrots, and other root crops. June 12-14: Poor planting days.

Source: farmersalmanac.com

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PREVENT CEDAR RUST DISEASES

With spring rain showers and warming weather, cedar rust galls are developing on cedar and other Juniper species. As galls swell, they produce spores that threaten apple (and sometimes crabapple and hawthorn). Galls indicate that rust pathogens are releasing or preparing to release infective spores.

There are three types of cedar rusts that affect apple: cedar-apple rust which produces large brown galls on cedar and other species of Juniperus, cedarquince rust that produces orange swellings on twigs and fruit, and cedar-hawthorn rust that forms galls similar to cedar-apple rust, only smaller. All three fungi have similar life cycles.

Fungicides should be used as protectants to prevent rust pathogens from infecting. After symptoms develop on apple, it is often too late for control. Early protection of apples, crabapples, and hawthorns is important, as most infections occur within the first 30 days after bloom. Many general purpose fruit tree sprays may not control rusts. Homeowner fungicides available include Immunox and Mancozeb.

For detailed spray recommendations, backyard fruit growers should consult publication ID-21, "Disease and Insect Control Program for Home Grown Fruit in Kentucky." For landscapes, consult UK Extension publication ID-88, "Woody Plant Disease Control Guide for Kentucky." All three are available through the Cooperative Extension office. For more information, call 723-4557.

Stickeler's Puzzle



Can you match the nicknames to these famous people?

- 1. Papa
- a. Ronald Reagan
- 2. Father of the Nation
- b. Gen. Erwin Rommel
- 3. Desert Fox
- c. Thomas Edison
- 4. The Gipper
- d. Mohandas Gandhi
- 5. Wizard of Menlo Park e. Ernest Hemingway

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Stickeler's Answer on Page 11

606) 975-3796 River Drive & Main in Ravenna

NEAL'S AUTO CENTER & BODY SHOP Mechanical Work

Main Street in Ravenna Call 606-975-3796

Free Day Camp at Aldersgate **United Methodist Church Camp**



Make plans to attend the 3rd annual Day Camp at Aldersgate Camp for incoming 2nd thru 10th grade Estill and Powell County students. The United Methodist Churches of Estill and Powell Counties have teamed up with Aldersgate Camp to provide a free one day camp on Tuesday, May 30. All costs will be covered by the churches.

Activities for the day will include Bible study, field games, a craft project, swimming in the pool, visiting the farm animals, creek walk to the clay wall, and visiting and learning about the Fitchburg Furnace. The Day Camp staff will be the trained summer staff at Aldersgate Camp. Lunch, and a morning and afternoon snack will be provided.

Limited transportation will be available at Clay City, Jackson Chapel, Irvine and Wisemantown United Methodist Churches. Pick-up will be at 9 a.m. and drop-off will be at 5 p.m.

Registration forms are available at Estill County Public Library, The Twin, and at any of the United Methodist Churches mentioned above or at the Aldersgate Camp web site: www.aldersgatecamp.org.

It will be a great way to spend a summer vacation day. Enrollment will be limited to the first 75 young people to fill out and turn in their forms, so hurry and get registered. The registration deadline will be Wednesday, May 24 at 5 p.m.

Aldersgate Camp & Retreat Center has been exciting and empowering campers of all ages for over 50 years. Owned and operated by the United Methodist Church of Kentucky, Aldersgate is located about 20 minutes from Irvine, nestled on about 350 acres in the ghost town of Fitchburg in the foothills of Appalachia. It is one of the hidden jewels of Estill County. Aldersgate seeks to intentionally provide for the faith development of individuals of all ages in Christ and in Christian community within the natural beauty of God's creation by providing opportunities for people to come and enjoy the outdoors through activities such as hiking, gaga ball, swimming, playing in the creek, fishing, low and high ropes courses, crafts, animals, prayer labyrinth, faith development, camp fires, friendship, and much more.

1212 Richmond Road, Irvine, KY **Behind Pizza Hut**

A "Full Service Pawn Shop" Will pawn anything of value:

Firearms - Autos - Electronics - Jewelry Boats · Campers · Recreational vehicles Hours: Monday-Thursday 10-5:30 Friday 10-6 and Saturday 9-4

CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: E equals B

PLMWD FSAV FL FGKAW K'O

DALEEKDG ESTYJDS K SAXLI

PYATI DYMYV QNSSAD, EJF K'O

XJDF YNJQJMY QJI.

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CryptoQuote

is LONGFELLOW

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

GKL RMKZQL ESBICBT HKCB

QGMLB MN IZ MHT OBIQGBS-

DBIQBZ OMMTBZ NISP WIQB.

GBSDBSQ USMEGZMO

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IAR 🖲 🕽

DICTA

CLONED

6. Beside-Reside

7. Adorn-Acorn

8. Clause-Claude

Mason-Jason

10. Enjoy-Envoy

1 7 4 3 9 6

8 6 9 5 4 2

6 9 2 5 3 7 8 1

4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 5 3 7 9 2 1 6 4

2 6 4 1 8 9 3 5 3 4 9 2 7 6 5 8 5 7 2 3 8 6 4 1 9 9 8 5 4 1 2 7 3

King Crossword —

answer

COBRA

R U E

1. Harpo-Harps

2. Forged-Forget

3. Hunter-Hunger

4. Lofty-Lefty

5. Track-Truck

BETA

Е

Even Exchange

Weekly SUDOKU -

Answer

may 10, 201*i*

Puzzles4Kids

Letter Box Solution

COITENRFA

Α									
R	Е	Т	С	F	Α	0	Ν	Ι	
Е	F	Α	Ι	С	R	Ν	Т	0	
	Τ	R	Ν	0	Е	Α	O	F	
Ν	С	0	Α	Η	F	ı	R	Ε	
0	Α	Ε	R	Z	Т	F	_	С	
Т	R	С	F	Ι	0	Е	Α	Ν	
F	Τ	Ν	Е	Α	С	Т	0	R	

MOUNTAINS MORE THAN 25,000 FEET IN ELEVATION

(RIGOQ2K)B)

CryptoQuip answer

Folks tend to think I'm snobbish because I enjoy fancy salad greens, but I'm just arugula guy.

CryptoQuote answer

His joints creaked like those of an old weatherbeaten wooden farm gate. Herbert Prochnow

Answers Solution time: 24 mins.

Bible Trivia Answers Now available by Wilson Casey! 2017 Bible

Trivia box calendar loaded with daily teasers.

5) Ruth; 6(28 Peter; 3) Canon; 4) Elijah; ANSWERS 1.New; 2)