

Eric Baker Estill County Extension Agent for Agriculture & Natural Resources

Winter is not over but we can pass the cold, ing on spring garden planseed catalog, store rack, codes on a separate page. since there are so many chasing in-store. varieties available for choose from the moun- listed below: tain of options?

prevent or slow disease development, by way of naturally occurring plant (slicing size). properties. Many variettraits. Selection of resishave on plant vigor and yield, as well as reduce or eliminate the need for ers. other cultural or chemical management practicprefer not to spray.

Ordering Seeds for Vegetable Gardens

vegetable garden plants are listed below.

Seeds may be purchased from a variety of sources, including online, through a seed catalog, or in-store. Information about which disease(s) a variety is resistant to can be found on seed packets or in catalogs. Disease names may be listed as an abbreviation. For example, the letter 'V' may be listed for tomato, indicating resistance to Vertigloomy weather by focus- cillium wilt. Seed catalogs

sistance. Tolerance is the early blight are 'Matt's and 'Waltham Butternut' wilts. ability of the plant to en- Wild Cherry' and 'Sun squash. All watermelons producing some yield. toes), 'Juliet' and 'Plum to bacterial wilt. Resistance is the ability to Regal' (Roma size), and 'Mountain Fresh Plus', lettuces have been bred 'Defiant', and 'Iron Lady'

through natural breed- most common disease of 'Black Seeded Simpson,' resistance to multiple leafed lettuces 'Galactic,'

Squashes, Muskmelon, downy mildew and white tant to black rot as well. es. Disease resistance is Watermelon, Pumpkin, rust. Kale, collards, turespecially important for and Zucchini) - Downy nip greens, and mustards can be obtained by conthe home garden, which mildew, the most devas- are naturally less susceptacting the Estill County many either cannot or tating disease of cucur-tible to many diseases, so Extension Services at No single cultivar is in a matter of days under rely on purchasing certi- Kim Leonberger, Extenknown to have resistance wet conditions. Cucum- fied or treated seed and sion Associate and Emily to all diseases of concern, ber varieties with partial choosing varieties that Pfeufer, Extension Plant and resistance is specific downy mildew resistance will perform well under Pathologist for contributto a particular disease. include 'Sassy,' 'Calypso,' site and seasonal condi- ing information for this Thus, gardeners should and 'Eureka' (pickles) select varieties with reand 'Poinsett,' 'Turbo,' sistance to diseases that and 'Thunder' (slicers). are most common for 'Sunray' summer squash, French and green beans their area, or those that and 'Ambrosia' and 'Hon- have been bred for resishave been diagnosed as ey Brew' muskmelons tance to anthracnose, but an issue in the past. Com- are partially resistant to resistance in other type-

Winter gardening tasks

for a great growing season.

• Clean pots, tools and greenhouses in

• Start planning your garden for the coming year.

previously. Survey any coverings, stakes, supports

Now is the time to order seeds and plants.

and ties that might have become damaged.

• Put out food for hungry birds. Always leave

some areas of your garden uncut for them to

shelter until the spring. - Brenda Weaver

Source: www.thompson-morgan.com

• Check any winter protection you've set up

preparation for spring. This will set you up



Seed catalogs are generally available free.

Leafy Greens - Many for resistance to downy **Pepper -** The bacte- lettuces 'Kweik,' and 'Pitions.

Legume Vegetables (Beans and Peas) - Most mon diseases of major downy mildew, but few sof beans is unavailable.

and online retailers may varieties with downy 'Caprice,' 'Espada,' 'Kenning. Looking through a detail disease resistance mildew resistance exist tucky Blue, 'Romano II,' for watermelons, pump- 'Volunteer,' and 'Goldkist' or online product offer- Take care to thoroughly kin, winter squashes, and are fungal leaf spot and/ ing can be overwhelming, read seed packets if pur- zucchini. Many powdery or rust resistant bean vamildew resistant variet- rieties, with additional Some disease resistant ies of picklers, slicers, resistance to various viral each crop. So, how do we cultivars to consider are pumpkins, and squash diseases. 'Green Arrow,' are available. Varieties 'Cascadia,' 'Sugar Daddy,' **Tomato -** Early blight that are less susceptible and 'Oregon Sugar Pod II' Aside from tradition, is arguably the most com- to bacterial wilt include are pea varieties suggestone of the reasons to se- mon disease of tomatoes the pickle cukes 'Cross ed for their resistance lect a particular variety is in Kentucky. Tomatoes Country' and 'County to powdery mildew, Fudisease tolerance or re- with some resistance to Fair, 'Howden' pumpkins, sarium, and Verticillium

Cole Crops (Cabbage, dure disease, while still Gold' (small cherry toma- have natural resistance Broccoli, Cauliflower, Kohlrabi, and Brussel **sprouts) -** Cabbage varieties 'Bilko,' 'Blues,' 'China Pride,' 'Blue Vantage,' and mildew. Consider head 'Bronco' carry resistance to a broad range of disies have been "improved" rial spot pathogen is the rat, green leafed lettuces eases, such as downy mildew, Fusarium yellows, ing methods for these peppers. Varieties with and 'Nevada,' and red and/orblackrot. Broccoli varieties 'Emperor,' 'Pintant cultivars can reduce races are 'Allegiance,' 'Red Zin,' and 'Rustica' nacle,' and 'Green Magic', the impact diseases may 'Hunter,' 'Islamorada,' for their additional reas well as cauliflower 'Naples,' 'Regiment,' and sistance to bacterial dis- variety 'Majestic' are re-'Vanguard,' among oth- ease and/or white mold. sistant to downy mildew 'Regal' and 'Samish' spi- and/or black rot. 'Grand **Cucurbits(Cucumber,** naches are resistant to Duke' kohlrabi is resis-

Additional information bits, can eliminate plants variety selection should 723-4557. Thanks to article.

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HERE IS A PLEASANT LITTLE GAME that will give you a message every day. It's a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner and check one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: D equals T

QCD BARSHW RAJCS BAVBSKVCVF

UARS JSKW HMVFSKANU UNXSK-

XADSVD YKSPU:

"DOS YMH VSPU YSSKU."

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CryptoQuote

is **LONGFELLOW**

One letter stands for another. In this sample, A is used for the three L's, \boldsymbol{X} for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each week the code letters are different.

R NDQNCY JLDD YJIVLWJY

JSNJ RJ RY QSNJ CAI

DLNEW NGJLE CAI BWAQ

RJ NDD JSNJ MAIWJY.

SNEEC JEIXNW ©2019 King Features Synd., Inc.

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answer

Z S

M A L I C E

H O E

MOLAR

LEI

6. Teller, Taller

7. Mortal, Mortar

8. Found, Round

9. Baker, Biker

Weekly SUDOKU

Answer

1 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 8 3 7 4 2 1 5 6 9

9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 7

4 2 1 9 6 3 7 8 5 3 7 8 2 1 5 9 4 6

6 9 5 7 4 8 3 2 1

5 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8

7 6 3 5 8 4 1 9 2 2 8 4 1 7 9 6 5 3

King Crossword -

Answers

Solution time: 21 mins.

10. Remove, Remote

| L |

L 0 C 0





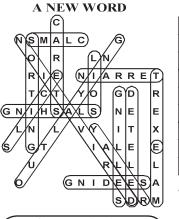
Letter Box

Solution

N	Т	_	В	Н	U	М	L	Α
L	U	М	Z	I	Α	В	Н	Т
Α	В	Н	┙	Т	М	_	U	Ν
В	Ν	Т	Ι	Α	Н	L	М	U
U	Ι	Г	H	М	В	Z	Α	Н
Н	М	Α	C	Ν	L	Т	В	1
М	L	Ν	Α	U	Ι	Н	Т	В
Т	Н	С	М	В	Ζ	Α	1	L
Т	Α	В	Ι	L	Т	U	Ν	М
		_			•			

INSERT A "P" TO MAKE

Even Exchange 1. Repeat, Reheat 2. Marry, Maury 3. Audio, Audit 4. Spring, Sprint 5. Crest, Crept



CryptoQuip

answer Hit comedy movie concerning some very dangerous superpotent brews: "The Bad News Beers."

CryptoQuote

I always tell students that it is what you learn after you know it all that counts.

P L A I D S E L A P S E F A A N I G H ATOLLSMOOLAH

Bible Trivia Answers Now available by Wilson Casey! 2017 Bible

Stickeler's Puzzle

Adding two different numbers at a time, how many different ways are there to total 13 from the numbers listed below?

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12

C. 3

D. 4

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Stickeler's Answer on Page 11

PAINTED ROOFING METAL

Fresh Fruit

I know it's cold out there, but if

you can put some apples, orange

or grapefruit halves, grapes,

raisins, cherries, cranberries or

blueberries out on a plastic or

the crows, mockingbirds, war-

blers, robins, woodpeckers,

orioles will thank you.

paper plate, or on a tray feeder,

cardinals, catbirds, tanagers and

E-mail: birdingbits@cfl.rr.com

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answer

Harry Truman

Wise; 6) Balaam mus; 3) Numbers; 4) Tax; 5) ANSWER: 1) Old; 2) Didy-Frivia box calendar loaded with daily teasers.